

The CUNY Center for Advanced Technology In Photonics Applications (CUNY CAT)  
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## Photoreflectance / Contactless Electroreflectance Spectroscopy for Semiconductor Evaluation

*Non-destructive, room temperature characterization for wafer-scale semiconductor thin films and devices*

Photoreflectance (PR) contactless electroreflectance (CER) spectroscopy is a practical, cost effective method for characterizing semiconductor thin films and real device structures. With unprecedented versatility PR/CER can be used in the development, evaluation, and quality control of a wide variety of advanced III-V and II-VI semiconductor materials, including the group III-Nitrides.

PR/CER is currently in use by several companies for production-line quality control: TRW, Texas Instruments, NORTEL Technologies, and Kopin.

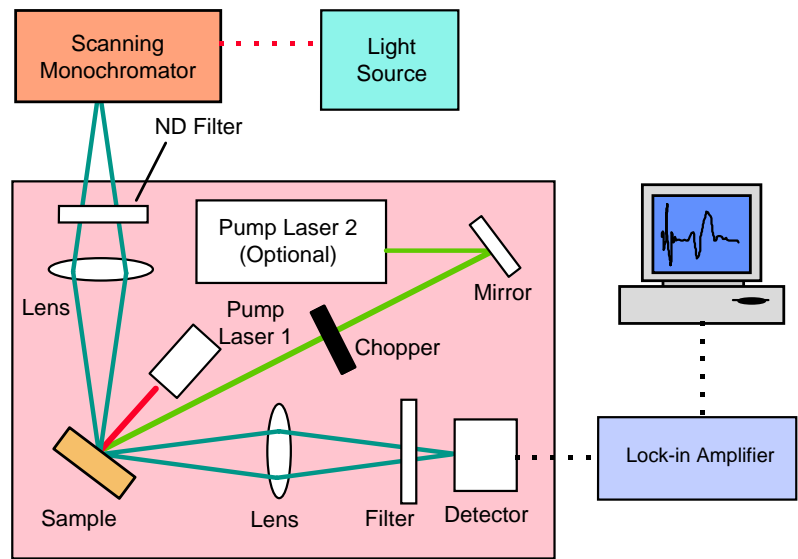
Recently, a new system has been developed which makes possible measurements of photoluminescence and PR/CER without the need to change either sample or optical configurations.

### Applications:

- Electromodulators
- Quantum well lasers
- Heterojunction bipolar transistors
- Pseudomorphic high electron mobility transistors

### Information obtainable:

- Band structure
- Material quality
- Alloy composition
- Surface/interface electric fields
- 2-D electron gas density
- Quantum well characteristics
- Process- or growth-induced strain and/or damage
- Micro-PR option with spatial resolution of 10  $\mu\text{m}$



Schematic of PR/CER system

This technology opportunity sheet describes continuing efforts in this area. Several patents may have been issued or are pending and which may be available for licensing.

For Details, contact Alan Doctor; email: [alan.doctor@qc.cuny.edu](mailto:alan.doctor@qc.cuny.edu); Phone: 718-997-4279 Fax: 718-997-4278  
 Queens College • Razran 314 • 65-30 Kissena Boulevard • Flushing, NY 11367 [www.cunyphotonics.com](http://www.cunyphotonics.com)